

Table of contents

Preface	1
<i>Andrzej Zuczkowski, Ramona Bongelli, Ilaria Riccioni and Carla Canestrari</i>	
 Part I. Theoretical and general models	
 CHAPTER 1	
Subjectivity in modality, and beyond	13
<i>Jan Nuyts</i>	
 CHAPTER 2	
Certainty and uncertainty in assertive speech acts	31
<i>Paolo Labinaz and Marina Sbisà</i>	
 CHAPTER 3	
Ideal and deviant interlocutors in a formal interpretation system	59
<i>Gábor Alberti, Noémi Vadász and Judit Kleiber</i>	
 CHAPTER 4	
On being certain whether: A puzzle about indirect interrogatives	79
<i>Klaus Hölker</i>	
 CHAPTER 5	
Uncertainty as integrated part of meaning and understanding	99
<i>Sebastian Feller</i>	
 CHAPTER 6	
Epistemic stance: Knowing, Unknowing, Believing (KUB) positions	115
<i>Andrzej Zuczkowski, Ramona Bongelli, Laura Vincze and Ilaria Riccioni</i>	

Part II. Medical and supportive interactions

CHAPTER 7

- Requesting help with null or limited knowledge:
Entitlements and responsibility in emergency calls 139
Giolo Fele

CHAPTER 8

- The journey to advice: Balancing certainty and uncertainty
in doctor delivery of expert opinion 157
Marielena Fatigante and Saverio Bafaro

CHAPTER 9

- Diagnostic news delivery: A microanalysis of the use of shields 183
Anna Franca Plastina and Fabrizia Del Vecchio

CHAPTER 10

- Epistemic struggles in addiction Therapeutic Community meetings 201
Marco Pino

CHAPTER 11

- Embodying epistemicity: Negotiating (un)certainly
through semiotic objects 223
Gabriella B. Klein, Kofli M. Dossou and Sergio Pasquandrea

Part III. Scientific writing and academic communication

CHAPTER 12

- The fabric of certainty: Ignoring interactional details
as an epistemic resource in research interviews 249
Letizia Caronia

CHAPTER 13

- Hedging and attitude markers in Spanish and English
scientific medical writing 273
Soma Oliver del Olmo

CHAPTER 14

- A theoretical contribution to tackling certainty and uncertainty
in scientific writing: Four research articles from the journal
Brain in focus 291
Maria da Graça Pinto, Paulo Osorio and Fernanda Martins

CHAPTER 15

- BioUncertainty: A historical corpus evaluating uncertainty
language over a 167-year span of biomedical scientific articles 309
*Ramona Bongelli, Ilaria Riccioni, Carla Canestrari,
Ricardo Pietrobon and Andrzej Zuczkowski*

CHAPTER 16

- Uncertainty markers in a corpus of German biomedical papers
from *Spektrum der Wissenschaft* (1993–2012) 341
*Puola Bucciarelli, Ramona Bongelli, Andrzej Zuczkowski,
Sibilla Cantarini and Christine Berthold*

CHAPTER 17

- Questioning certainty in research articles and popular science
articles: A case-study of modalized *wh*-interrogatives 369
Elsa Pic and Grégory Furmaniak

CHAPTER 18

- Self-repairs and certainty in Romanian academic meetings 389
Adina I. Velea

About the authors

403

Index

411

CHAPTER 14	
A theoretical contribution to tackling certainty and uncertainty in scientific writing: Four research articles from the journal <i>Brain in focus</i>	291
<i>Maria da Graça Pinto, Paulo Osório and Fernanda Martins</i>	
CHAPTER 15	
BioUncertainty: A historical corpus evaluating uncertainty language over a 167-year span of biomedical scientific articles	309
<i>Ramona Bongelli, Ilaria Riccioni, Carla Canestrari, Ricardo Pietrobon and Andrzej Zuczkowski</i>	
CHAPTER 16	
Uncertainty markers in a corpus of German biomedical papers from <i>Spektrum der Wissenschaft</i> (1993–2012)	341
<i>Paola Bucciarelli, Ramona Bongelli, Andrzej Zuczkowski, Sibilla Cantarini and Christine Berthold</i>	
CHAPTER 17	
Questioning certainty in research articles and popular science articles: A case-study of modalized <i>wh</i>-interrogatives	369
<i>Elsa Pic and Grégory Furmaniak</i>	
CHAPTER 18	
Self-repairs and certainty in Romanian academic meetings	389
<i>Adina I. Velea</i>	
About the authors	403
Index	411